

Lesson 15 - Complex Consonants NR , NC , HN

Tsiaj Ntawv Txiv Txooj (NR , NC , HN)

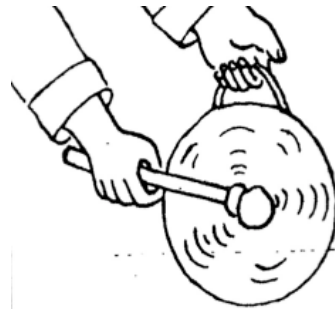
(nr)	nruas	metal drum
(nc)	ncas	metal blade Musical Instrument
(hn)	hnuv	sun

Nruas

(nr)

Nos + ros = Nros

Nros + uas = Nruas



Text

Lub nruas no nrov muaj sab kawg. Nyob nrad av nyam zaws. Koj nrog kuv mus ua teb. Kuv tsis pub ua, tsuas nros nws ua nws. Nees lub hauv nrob dav. Nws nyob nruab liaj nruab teb. Peb txoj kev sib ntaus sib nrig. Kuv cuab nreg nroos tos tus muas lwj los. Nws mus nrawm nroos lawm, tsis nres.

Vocabulary

1) nrov	loud , sound of something
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|-----|-------------|--------------|
| 2) | nrad | down there |
| 3) | nrog | with |
| 4) | tsuas nros | because of |
| 5) | hauv nrob | chest |
| 6) | nruab | in , between |
| 7) | nrig | fist |
| 8) | nreg nroos | stand firm |
| 9) | nrawm nroos | quick fast |
| 10) | nres | stop |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

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|-----|---|-----------------|
| 11) | Nraug = nos ros nros (nr) + (au) + (g)= nraug | man , young man |
| 12) | Nrim = nos ros nros (nr) + (i) + (m)= nrim | edge , border |
| 13) | Nraus = nos ros nros (nr) + (au) + (s)= nraus | head butt |
| 14) | Nroo = nos ros nros (nr) + (oo) = nroo | moan , complain |
| 15) | Nruj = nos ros nros (nr) + (u) + (j)= nruj | tight |

Text Translation

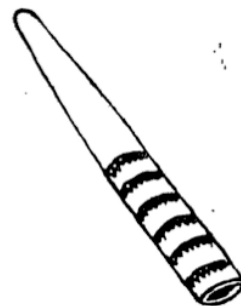
This drum's sound is very clear. Down there, the dirt is very viscid. You go with me to the farm. I did not let him do it, he did it himself. His chest is wide. He lives at the farm. Our ways of fighting. I stand firm waiting for the deer to come. He walks fast, and did not stop.

Ncas

(nc)

Nos + cos = Ncos

Ncos + as = Ncas



Text

Kuv xov laj kab ncig tsev. Lawv lub tsev nyob tsis ncaj ke. Nej mus ncaws teb yeeb. Tus ncej tse ua nreej. Lawv caij dav hlau ncig ntuj ncig teb. Ntuj dub nciab yuav los nag. Nws tsis txawj ntaus ncas. Koj txiav txim raws txoj kev ncaj. Txoj kev ncaim ua ob txog. Ob tug ntawd yog ob tug viv ncaus.

Vocabulary

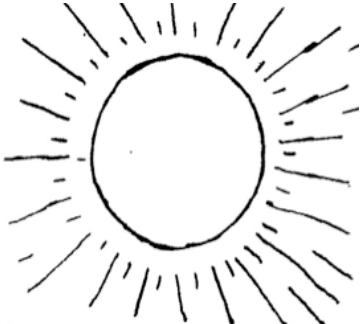
- | | |
|--------------|-------------------------|
| 1) ncig | wonder around , circle |
| 2) ncaj | straight , fair |
| 3) ncaws | kick , to farm or plant |
| 4) ncej | pole |
| 5) dub nciab | completely dark |
| 6) ncaim | depart , separate |
| 7) viv ncaus | sister |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

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|--|----------------|
| 8) Ncoo = nos cos ncas (nc) + (oo) = ncoo | pillow |
| 9) Ncav = nos cos ncas (nc) + (a) + (v) = ncav | reach for |
| 10) Ncaug = nos cos ncas (nc) + (au) + (g) = ncaug | spit |
| 11) Ncuav = nos cos ncas (nc) + (ua) + (v) = ncuav | pancake |
| 12) Nco = nos cos ncas (nc) + (o) = nco | miss , to miss |

Text Translation

I put up fence around the house. Their house is not in the open road. She went to plow the opium field. The pole of the house has flange. They flew in the airplane all over. The sky is completely dark and will rain. He doesn't know how to make the metal blade musical instrument. You judge according to fairness. The road split into two path. Those two are sister.

Hnub (hn) Hos + nos = Hnos Hnos + ub = Hnub	
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Text

Lub hnub loj dua lub ntiaj teb. Lawv xuas hneev los tua noog. Hnub no peb thauj pob kws. Thaum noj peb caug, tas lub ntiaj teb ua lub hnub nyoog yes xus yug los. Av lo nrw

nrees. Kuv tsis muaj dab tsi hnav. Me nyuam zom hniav qiv qawv. Tau ntev peb tsis tau hnov koj lub moo. Nws hnoos tsis tau hnoos qeev. Peb ua hauj lwm laug hnuv.

Vocabulary

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|----|------------|----------------|
| 1) | hneev | bow |
| 2) | hnav | wear , to wear |
| 3) | hniav | teeth , tooth |
| 4) | hnov | hear , heard |
| 5) | hnoos | cough |
| 6) | hnoos qeev | mucus , phlegm |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- | | | |
|----|---|--------------------|
| 7) | Hnab = hos nos hnos (hn) + (a) + (b)= hnab | bag |
| 8) | Hnia = hos nos hnos (hn) + (ia) = hnia | to smell , to kiss |
| 9) | Hnias = hos nos hnos (hn) + (ia) + (s)= hnias | press |

Text Translation

The sun is bigger than the earth. They use the bow to shoot the bird. Today we carry the corns. During new year, it is representation of the time when Jesus was born. The dirt is sticky everywhere. I don't have anything to wear. Kids grind their teeth. We haven't heard from you for a long time. He could not cough out any phlegm. We work to kill time.

Progress Checklist

After finishing this lesson, you should be able to



Be able to read any word that starts with consonant nr , nc , hn



Know how to construct any word using the consonant nr , nc , hn



Be able to pronounce any word that starts with nr , nc , hn

* When you are able to do the above, move on to lesson 16! If you are still having troubles, review the lesson until you fully understand all the vocabularies and the text content.

Next Lesson : Complex Consonants Review & Test 4